

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

TALL DECIDUOUS TREES (SHADE TREES & STREET TREES)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	dry to wet
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	moist
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	dry to moist
<i>Carya glabra</i>	pignut hickory ¹	dry to moist
<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory ¹	dry to moist
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory ¹	dry to moist
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech ¹	moist
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> forma <i>inermis</i>	thornless honeylocust ²	moist
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> wild type	honeylocust ¹	moist
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffee-tree ¹	moist
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut ¹	moist
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut ¹	moist
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	moist to wet
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tuliptree ¹ (tulip-poplar, yellow-poplar)	moist
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	cucumbertree	moist
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	blackgum ²	dry to wet
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore	wet
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	moist
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak ²	dry to moist
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	moist to wet
<i>Quercus borealis</i>	northern red oak	dry to moist
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak ¹	dry to moist
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	dry to moist
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	shingle oak ²	moist
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	laurel oak	moist
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	burr oak	dry to wet
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak ¹	moist to wet
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	moist to wet
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	chestnut oak	dry
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak ²	dry to moist
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	dry
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	dry to moist
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	dry to moist

¹ Not to be used as a street tree ² Salt-tolerant

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TALL DECIDUOUS TREES *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	baldcypress ¹	wet
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood (American linden)	moist
<i>Ulmus americana</i> cv. 'Jefferson' or 'Valley Forge'	American elm ² cultivars (Dutch elm disease-resistant)	moist to wet

EVERGREEN TREES

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Atlantic white-cedar	moist to wet
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	moist
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern redcedar ²	rich
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	shortleaf pine	dry
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	red pine	dry
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	pitch pine ²	dry
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	dry to wet
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine ² (scrub pine)	dry
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	eastern hemlock	moist

SHORT TO MEDIUM-HEIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	striped maple	moist
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	serviceberry ^{2,3,4} (juneberry, shadbush)	moist
<i>Asimina trilobum</i>	common pawpaw	moist
<i>Benthamidia (Cornus) florida</i>	flowering dogwood ^{3,4}	moist
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch	moist
<i>Betula lenta</i>	sweet birch	dry to moist
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	moist
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	paper birch	moist
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	gray birch	dry
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam ³	moist
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	dry to moist
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud ^{3,4}	rich

¹ Not to be used as a street tree ² Salt-tolerant ³ Can be planted under wires ⁴ Has showy flowers or fruits

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SHORT TO MEDIUM-HEIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	fringetree ⁴	mois
<i>Crataegus crusgalli</i>	cockspur hawthorn ^{2,3,4}	moist
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	downy hawthorn ^{3,4}	moist
<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Washington hawthorn ^{3,4}	moist
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	common persimmon	dry to moist
<i>Larix laricina</i>	tamarack ² (American larch)	moist
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	sweetbay magnolia ⁴	moist to wet
<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	southern crabapple ^{3,4}	dry to moist
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	sweet crabapple ^{3,4}	dry to moist
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	American hop-hornbeam	dry to moist
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	sourwood ⁴	moist
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	pin cherry ⁴	dry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	common chokecherry ^{3,4}	dry to moist
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	wafer-ash ⁴	dry to moist
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	moist to wet
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	dry to moist
<i>Swida (Cornus) alternifolia</i>	pagoda dogwood ³	moist

DECIDUOUS SHRUBS

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	bottlebrush buckeye ⁴	moist
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	smooth alder	wet
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	red chokeberry ⁴	dry to wet
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry ⁴	dry to wet
<i>Calycanthus florida</i>	sweetshrub ⁴	moist
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea ^{2,4}	dry to moist
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush ⁴	wet
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	coastal sweet-pepperbush ^{2,4}	wet
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	dry to moist
<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil ⁴	dry to wet
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	northern bush-honeysuckle ⁴	dry

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NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

DECIDUOUS SHRUBS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Eubotrys racemosus</i>	coastal fetterbush ⁴	moist
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	strawberry-bush ⁴ (hearts-a-bursting)	dry to moist
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	American wahoo ⁴	dry to moist
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	northern witch-hazel	moist
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	oakleaf hydrangea ⁴	moist
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	shrubby St. John's-wort ⁴	moist
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry ²	wet
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire ⁴	moist
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	moist
<i>Morella pensylvanica</i>	northern bayberry ²	moist
<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>	sweet azalea ⁴	moist
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	pinxterbloom azalea ⁴	dry to moist
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	swamp azalea ⁴	wet
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac	dry
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	winged sumac	dry
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	meadow rose ⁴	dry to moist
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina rose ⁴	dry to moist
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	swamp rose ⁴	wet
<i>Rosa setigera</i>	prairie rose ⁴	moist to wet
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia rose ^{2,4}	moist
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	common elderberry ⁴	moist to wet
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	eastern red elderberry ⁴	moist
<i>Spiraea alba</i> , <i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	meadowsweet ⁴	moist to wet
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	steeplebush ⁴	moist
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut ⁴	moist
<i>Swida (Cornus) amomum</i>	silky dogwood	wet
<i>Swida (Cornus) racemosa</i>	gray dogwood	moist to wet
<i>Swida (Cornus) sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood	moist to wet
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	snowberry ⁴	dry to moist
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	lowbush blueberry ^{2,4}	dry
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry ^{2,4}	dry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	mapleleaf viburnum ⁴	moist
<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	witherod ⁴	moist

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DECIDUOUS SHRUBS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	southern arrowwood ^{2,4}	wet
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry ^{2,4}	moist
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	possumhaw ⁴	moist
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	blackhaw viburnum ⁴	wet
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	American cranberrybush ⁴	wet

EVERGREEN SHRUBS

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	inkberry holly	moist
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	common juniper ²	dry
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	mountain-laurel ⁴ (including cultivars)	dry to moist
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba rhododendron ⁴	moist
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	rosebay rhododendron ⁴	moist to wet
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	American yew ⁴	moist

LIANAS (WOODY VINES)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	crossvine ⁴	dry to wet
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet-vine ⁴	moist
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle ⁴	moist
<i>Isotrema macrophyllum</i>	Dutchman's-pipe ⁴ (pipevine)	moist
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American wisteria ⁴	moist

PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS (All have showy flowers or fruits)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	sweetflag	moist to wet
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	black snakeroot	moist
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	anise hyssop	dry to moist
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion	moist
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	threadleaf bluestar	moist

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NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	eastern bluestar	moist
<i>Anemonastrum canadense</i>	Canada anemone	moist to wet
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone	moist to wet
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	moist
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	eastern goat's-beard	moist to wet
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	mois
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	moist to wet
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	dry to moist
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	moist
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly milkweed	dry
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	tall blue wild indigo	dry to moist
<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>	green wild indigo	dry to moist
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	yellow wild indigo	dry to moist
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Susquehanna doll's-daisy	moist to wet
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	purple poppy-mallow	dry
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh-marigold	moist to wet
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Atlantic camas	moist
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	dry to moist
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	moist
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	white turtlehead	moist to wet
<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	pink turtlehead	moist to wet
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	green-and-gold	well-drained
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring-beauty	moist
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	blue mistflower	dry to moist
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lanceleaf coreopsis	dry to moist
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	tall coreopsis	dry to moist
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	threadleaf coreopsis	dry
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	tall larkspur	dry to moist
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel-corn	moist
<i>Dicentra cucularia</i>	Dutchman's-breeches	moist
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	wild bleeding-heart	moist
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	northern flat-topped white aster	moist to wet
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	pale-purple coneflower	dry to moist
<i>Echinacea paradoxa</i>	yellow coneflower	dry to moist

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	eastern purple coneflower	dry to moist
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	rattlesnake-master	dry to moist
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	yellow trout lily	moist
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	moist to wet
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood aster	dry to moist
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	bigleaf aster	dry to moist
<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i>	low showy aster	dry to moist
<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	three-nerved Joe-Pye-weed	moist to wet
<i>Eutrochium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssop-leaved Joe-Pye-weed	dry to moist
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	hollow Joe-Pye-weed	moist to wet
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe-Pye-weed	moist to wet
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	sweet Joe-Pye-weed	moist to wet
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	queen-of-the-prairie	moist
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	teaberry	dry to moist
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	prairie closed gentian	moist to wet
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	dry to moist
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	mountain Indian-physic	moist
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	sneezeweed	moist to wet
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	narrowleaf sunflower	moist to wet
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	dry to moist
<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	small-headed sunflower	dry
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	eastern oxeye	moist
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	moist
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	moist
<i>Heterotheca camporum</i>	golden aster	dry
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alum-root	moist
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	rock alumroot	dry to moist
<i>Hexastylis arifolia</i>	arrowleaf ginger	dry to moist
<i>Hexastylis shuttleworthii</i>	large-flower heartleaf	moist
<i>Hexastylis virginica</i>	Virginia heartleaf	dry to moist
<i>Hibiscus coccineus</i>	scarlet hibiscus	moist to wet
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	eastern rose-mallow	moist to wet
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	common stargrass	dry
<i>Iris cristata</i>	crested iris	moist

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Iris verna</i>	dwarf iris	moist
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	northern blue flag	moist to wet
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	twinleaf	moist
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing-star	dry to moist
<i>Liatris microcephala</i>	small-headed blazing-star	dry to moist
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	dense blazing-star	moist to wet
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	scaly blazing-star	dry
<i>Lillium canadense</i>	Canada lily	moist to wet
<i>Lillium superbum</i>	Turks-cap lily	moist
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	moist to wet
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	moist to wet
<i>Marshallia pulchra</i>	Barbara's buttons	moist
<i>Meehanian cordata</i>	meehanian	dry to moist
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	moist
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Allegheny monkeyflower	moist to wet
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	bee balm	moist to wet
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	moist to wet
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	eastern horsemint	dry to moist
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	sundrops	dry to moist
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Allegheny spurge	moist
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	moist to wet
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	tall white beardtongue	moist
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	northeastern beardtongue	dry to moist
<i>Penstemon smallii</i>	Blue Ridge beardtongue	dry to moist
<i>Phlox carolina</i>	Carolina phlox	moist
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	eastern blue phlox	moist
<i>Phlox maculata</i>	northern meadow phlox	moist
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	summer phlox	moist
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	dry
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	creeping phlox	moist
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	spreading Jacob's-adder	moist to wet
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	small Solomon's-seal	dry to moist
<i>Primula meadia</i>	eastern shooting-star	moist
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	clustered mountain-mint	moist

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	globular prairie coneflower	dry to moist
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	common eastern coneflower	moist
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	woodland black-eyed Susan	dry to moist
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	common cutleaf coneflower	moist to wet
<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i>	giant coneflower	dry to moist
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	brown-eyed Susan	dry to moist
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	low wild-petunia	dry to moist
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	moist to wet
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's-tail	moist to wet
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	downy skullcap	dry to moist
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	dry to moist
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	northern wild senna	moist
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	northern wild-pink	dry to moist
<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire-pink	dry to moist
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup-plant	moist to wet
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaf blue-eyed-grass	moist to wet
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	bluestem goldenrod	dry to moist
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zigzag goldenrod	moist
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	dry
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	dry to moist
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio goldenrod	moist to wet
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	dry to moist
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	seaside goldenrod	moist
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	dry to moist
<i>Solidago sphacelata</i>	heartleaf goldenrod	dry to moist
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	pinkroot	dry
<i>Spiranthes odorata</i>	fragrant ladies'-tresses	moist to wet
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	celandine-poppy	moist
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	heartleaf aster	dry to moist
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	heath aster	dry to moist
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	smooth blue aster	moist
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	moist to wet
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New York aster	moist to wet
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster	moist to wet

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

PERENNIAL WILDFLOWERS *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	purple-stem aster	dry to moist
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	purple meadow-rue	moist to wet
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow-rue	moist
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	rue-anemone	moist
<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Aaron's-rod	moist
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foamflower	moist
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia spiderwort	moist
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered bellwort	moist
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	moist to wet
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i>	giant ironweed	moist to wet
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Appalachian ironweed	dry to moist
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	moist to wet
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root	moist to wet
<i>Viola labradorica</i>	American dog-violet	dry to moist
<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's-foot violet	dry
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	common golden-alexanders	moist to wet

GRAMINOIDS (GRASSES, SEDGES, AND RUSHES)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	big bluestem ⁵	dry to moist
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge ⁵	dry to moist
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	wavy hairgrass ⁶	dry to moist
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	tall grama ⁵	dry to moist
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint ⁶	moist to wet
<i>Carex crinita</i>	fringed sedge ⁶	wet
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge ⁶ (mace sedge)	moist to wet
<i>Carex lurida</i>	shallow sedge ⁶	moist to wet
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge ⁶	dry to moist
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	seersucker sedge ⁶	dry to moist
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge ⁶	moist to wet
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	northern wood-oats ⁵	moist to wet
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i>	beaked panic-grass ⁵	dry to moist

⁵ Warm-season ⁶ Cool-season

NATIVE PLANT LIST FOR LANDSCAPING

GRAMINOIDS (GRASSES, SEDGES, AND RUSHES) *continued...*

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deertongue ⁶	moist
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild-rye ⁶	dry to moist
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	bottlebrush grass ⁶	dry to moist
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	riverbank wild-rye ⁶	wet
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild-rye ⁶	moist
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush ⁶	wet
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush ⁶	dry to moist
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	pink hairgrass ⁵ (pink muhly)	dry to moist
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass ⁵	dry to moist
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem ⁵	dry to moist
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	woolgrass ⁶	moist to wet
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian-grass ⁵	dry to moist
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	eastern gamagrass ⁵	moist

⁵ Warm-season ⁶ Cool-season

FERNS

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME(S)	SOIL MOISTURE PREFERENCE
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	northern maidenhair	moist
<i>Amauropelta noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	moist
<i>Athyrium angustum, A. asplenoides</i>	northern lady fern, southern lady fern	moist to wet
<i>Claytosmunda claytoniana</i>	interrupted fern	moist
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	spinulose woodfern	moist
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	log fern	moist
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	male fern	moist
<i>Dryopteris goldieana</i>	Goldie's woodfern	moist
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	marginal woodfern	moist
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern	moist
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	moist to wet
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	royal fern	moist to wet
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	cinnamon fern	moist
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	moist
<i>Sitobolium punctilobulum</i>	hay-scented fern	moist